OUR CIRCULATION.

E mean to keep the following paragraph stan ding for the benefit of all whom it may concern: ADVERTISING.-We would commend the following facts to the attention of the advertising community. -for The "Wilmington Journal" circulates upwards of 12 Spelling, Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, STUNDERD COPIES weekly. Its circulation in the town of Wilmington is as large as that of any other paper published in the place. We would further state that its circulation in the counties which trade to this place is THERE TIMES AS large as that of any other paper publishad in North Carolina, and that its list is daily increasing. We say, therefore, without the fear of contradiction. that it is the best vehicle for advertising which the people of il mington can select. One other observation We think, that although a large majority of the readers of the "Journal" are Democrats, still they occasionally do a little trading, as well as the readers of the whig nagers. We have written the above merely for the information of those who are most deeply interested-business men of all professions and all political creeds-WHO WANT GUSTOMERS.

MAIL ARRANGEMENTS. Post Office, Wilmington. NORTHERN MAIL, by Rail Road, due daily at 2 P. M.

and close at 10 every night. SOUTHERN MAIL, by Steamer from Charleston, is due ally at 8 A. M., and closes at 11 A. M. every day. FAYETTEVILLE MAIL, by Rail Road, is due on Mondays Wednesdays and Fridays, at 3 P. M., and closes on same

FAYETTEVILLE MAIL, by Prospect Hall, Elizabethtown, Westbrooks, and Robesons, is due on Tuesdays Thursays and Saturdays, at 9 A. M., and closes en same days SWITHVILLE MAIL by Steamer, is due daily at 8 A. M.,

and closes at 124 P. M. every day. TAYLOR'S BRIDGE, LONG CREEK, MOORE'S CREEK, BLACK RIVER CHAPEL, and HARRELL'S STORE MAIL, is due every Thursday at 6 P. M., and closes same night at 10. ONSLOW MAIL .- Via Topsail Sound, Stump Sound Sneed's Ferry, Jacksonville to Richlands, and returns via Bannerman's, is due every Monday at 4 P. M., and closes every Thursday night at 10 P. M.

DEFNEFNG OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, Neatly executed and with despatch, on liberal terms for cash, at the JOURNAL OFFICE.

DAVID FULTON. ATTORNEY AT LAW,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Mrs. C. M. Price, Fashionable Drefs Maker,

th Street, first door North of the Odd Fellows's School, WILMINGTON, N. C.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. Commission and Forwarding MERCHANT,

DAVIS'S WHARF, South Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

GILLESPE & ROBESON Continue the AGENCY business, and will make liberal advances on consignments of Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. &c.

Wilmington, August 1st, 1845.

LOUIN D' FOAR'

CABINET FURNITURE, BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATRESSES, &c.,

ROCK SPRING, Wilmington, N. C. July 16, 1847-[41-12m]

Cronly, Walker & Hall, AUCTIONEERS AND

OMMISSION MERCHANTS, Wilmington, N. C. REFER TO Messis, Hall & Armstrong,

JOHN WALKER, ESQ. October 15th, 1847. MYERS & BARNUM,

Manufacturers & Dealers in HATS AND CAPS. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL, MARKET STREET-Wilmington, N. C.

D. CASHWELL,

GENERAL AGENT COMMISSION MERCHANT,

Will make liberal CASH advances on all consignnents of Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c. Wilmington, N. C., Sept 24, 1847-2-tf

LIPPITT & WILLKINGS, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL IDER E JCGG ISTES

Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, Window Glass, Garden Seeds, Perfumery, Patent Medicines, &c. &c., On Front street, between Market and Dock, two doors North of Messrs. Hart & Polley's, Wil-

mington, N. C. October 8, 1817-[4

WM. A. GWYER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

SECE DE DE LE COMMISSION MERCHANT, North Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.

B. N. Disnnow, Esq., New York. Run'T G. RANKIN, Esq., Wilmington, N. C. October 29, 1847.

L. MALLETT. Agent for the sale of

Timber, Lumber, &c. &c., WILMINGTON, N. C. November 5, 1847-[8-y

Thos. Allibone & Co., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 8, South Wharves, PHILADELPHIA.

Advances made on consignments. Refer to Messrs. DEROSSET, BROWN & Co., Wilmington, N. C.

Nov. 12, 1847. [6-1y]

THE SUBSCRIBERS have formed a Co-Partnership for the purpose of transacting a geneal DRY GOODS AND FAMILY GROCERY usiness, under the firm of PERRIN & HARTSFIELD H. R. PERRIN.

A. A. HARTSFIELD. Wilmington, N. C. October 15, 1847. \$

Wilmington Journal.

DAVID FULTON, EDITOR.

VOL. 4. ... NO. 16.

WILMINGTON, N. C., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1847.

ODD FELLOWS SCHOOL THE exercises of this Institution will be resumed on the 15th inst.; conducted as during the last year. The rates of Tuition being as follows

Grammar, Composition, Elocution, Geography, Ancient and Modern History, Algebra, Popular Astronomy, Drawing and Vocal Music. For all of which studies, books are furnished by the School free of charge. For the Languages, Geometry and Sur-

TEACHERS. Male Department, Mr. MAGINNEY, Miss RICHARDSON. Teacher of Languages, Mr. LINDSAY. In connection with the Languages, Students will likewise continue their English studies. Tickets may be obtained at the office of Col.

Oct. 8, 1847. 4-tf-CROCKERY,

Glass Ware, &c. THE subscriber has just opened the largest

CROCKERY, GLASS WARE &c. ever offered in Wilmington, and he invites the attention to it of his old customers and the pub-

His store is now one door above the one formerly occupied by him, on the South side of Market J. H. ROTHWELL. street. Oct. 29, 1847

\$20 Reward. UNAWAY from the subscriber's plantation in Sampson county, in December last, his

Said negro is about 5 feet 8 or 9 inches high, and from Prof. Joseph Henry, Secretary of the WHY will you neglect those premonitory symlark complected. He is probably lurking about the lines of Sampson, Duplin and New Hanover counties, in the neighborhood of Mr. Bryant Newscriber bought him.

any white person of harboring him. CHAS. H. STEVENS.

Clinton, Sampson Co., April 23, '47 .- [32tf JUST RECEIVED,

Per Schrs. Wilmington, Carolina, and Athalia PILOT and Navy Bread; Soda and Wine Biscuit Soda and Wine Biscuit:

Water and Sugar Crackers; Fresh Pickled Salmon: Cuba Sugar and Laguyra Coffee; 50 Reams Wrapping Paper; 20 Boxes Raisins, (fresh); 10 do. Herrings, do.;

10 Bbls, and Half Bbls, new Flour; Which will be sold cheap. PERRIN & HARTSFIELD. Nov. 5th, 1847.

New and Cheap Store. sted Hosiery; plain, striped, and crossed Muslins; and permanent cures. fine embroidered white Robes; Buena Vista striped do.; fine leghorn. straw, satin and silk Bou | "Syrups," &c., as they contain none of the virtues nets; Hats, Caps Shoes, Boots, &c. &c. All of of the original preparation. JOHN C. DYE.

Wilmington, Nov. 26. 1000 BUSHELS Rum Key Salt; 2 hhds. Porto Rico Sugar;

1 hhd. Cuba 25 bags Rio Coffee; 20 " Laguira " 5 " Mocha " 5 kitts No. 1 Mackerel; 4 kegs Butter; 80 bbls Mullets; Soda Biscuit, Pi - Barrels Lard; lot Bread, Wine Crackers, &c. &c. For sale by E. J. BERNARD. Nov'r 19, 1847

NOTICE. MHE firm of COSTIN & JAMES, Masons, was dissolved on the 29th Nov., 1847, by mutual consent. The business of the firm will be Europe. WILLIAM H. COSTIN.

THE subscriber, late of the firm of COSTIN & JAMES, respectfully informs the public that he continues to carry on the Mason business, and solicits a share of public patronage. WILLIAM H. COSTIN.

Dec. 10, 1847.—[13-3t*

ON HAND,

AND for sale by the subscribers, the following varieties of goods, all of which will be given in exchange for cash, good paper, or country street, a general assortment of goods in his line, out, the negroes belonging to the minor heirs of mestic Wollens, &c., Hats, Caps, Bonnets, Boots, Gentlemen's SADDLES, Hard Leather, Said heirs will be rented for one year. Terms at Gentlemen's and Ladies Shoes, Hardware, Cutle-Imitation, Fancy and Common TRUNKS, Valisale.

Thos. Devane, dec'd. Also the lands belonging to greater than at the period of birth. In old millions of dollards! This is unprecedent and twenty that I cannot consent to inquire here. Now, said heirs will be rented for one year. Terms at age, the height of the body decreases on dented in the history of civil Constraint on the history of civil Cons ry, Guns, Nails, &c. HOLLOW-WARE, Tin, ces, Carpet and Saddle Bags, Ladies Sachels. Earthen, Glass and Stoneware. PLOUGHS, Coach, Gig, Buggy and wagon HARNESS, Col-Corn Mills, Corn Shellers, Straw Cutters, &c.; to- lars, Whips, Stirrups, Bits, Spurs, &c. &c. All gether with a large assortment of GROCERIES; of which he warrants to be of the best workmanalso Flour, Salt, Bacon, &c., with other articles ship and materials, and are offered for sale at the too numerous to mention here.

KELLY & McCALEB. Wilmington, Dec. 10th, 1847.

ERFUMERY-French, American, and German. A fresh supply for sale by LIPPITT & WILKINGS

HITE LEAD-12,000 lbs., just received and repairing the same, together with trimming Carriages and making Church Cushions. LIPPITT & WILKINGS.

CALT .- 2500 bushels prime white Allum Salt. McKELLAR & McRAE. A For sale by UST RECEIVED, PER SCHR. A. F. THORN-

10 boxes CHEESE, (small sizes;) 10 do. Druggists & Apothecaries, BUCKWHEAT. For sale by [Nov 26] TRENCH COLOGNE-A small lot just re-

ceived from Martinique, very superior; call soon as it sells fast. Daily expected, 100 kegs White Lead. WM. SHAW.

New York,—A fresh supply of Childrens Cloth cians to call and examine their stock. All or-Caps, various patterns, something new and pret Also, Gent's fashionable Bever and Moleskin

Hats; 2 cases Medium Brim Beaver do. Please call and get a fine Hat and a genteel fit at MYERS & BARNUM'S.

BUTTER & CHEESE—The public are informed, that I have yet on hand a quantity of superior Goshen Butter, in Firkins and Tubs. Also, more of that very choice dairy WM. A. GWYER. Dec 17.

GOD, OUR COUNTRY, AND LIBERTY.

Donaldson Academy.

MHE Trustees having re-purchased the property formerly known as the Donaldson Academy, have leased it to the subscriber for a term of years, for the purpose of establishing a HIGH to receive horses at livery, by the day, week, or places to which the said slave is allowed to go, or MALE SCHOOL, in which the various English, month. Classical and Mathematical branches shall be thoroughly taught.

The institution is beautifully situated on Haymount, in the vicinity of the U. S. Arsenal. The buildings and grounds are ample and well

adapted to the purposes of a school. The Principal proposes to receive into his family a limited number of boys, who shall, at all venient as any Stables in the United States. times, be under his immediate supervision and advantages of a select boarding school. Students of bad characters or idle habits, will

not be received or retained in connection with the ly for hire. produce testimonials of his qualifications for his tom. profession. Suffice it to say that his whole time I feel grateful to my friends and the public for and energies shall be devoted to the moral and in- their liberal patronage heretofore, and hope to metellectual training of the youth who may be com- rit a continuance of their custom.

mitted to his care. There will be two sessions in the year, of months each. The vacations will occur in the months of June

and December. The exercises of the Institution will commence on Tuesday, the 4th day of January, 1848. Expenses payable quarterly, in advance.

fuel and lights.

Testimonials from the Rev. Saml. Carnaham, their business. D. D., President of Princeton College; Rev. Jas. Miller, D. D., Rev. Archibald Alexander, D. D., Profs. Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J., WHY WILL YOU SUFFER! institute. Washington city

REFERENCES: kirk's, where he had a wife at the ime the sub- Ellerbe, W. D. Johnson, Esq., Bennettsville, S. cough—the pain in the side—night sweats—rais-C.; Gen. W. J. Cowan, John I. McMillan, Esq., ing of blood or difficulty of breathing! Why The above reward of Twenty Dollars will be Bladen county, N. C.; Rev. Jas. O. Steedman, given for his delivery to the subscriber, in Samp- Wilmington, N. C.; and in Fayetteville, Hon. H. son county; and an additional reward of Forty Potter, Benj. Robinson, M. D., Rev. C. McIver, Dollars will be given for proof sufficient to convict | Rev. Adam Gilchrist, Geo. McNeill, Esq , Hon. J. C. Dobbin, James Martine, Esq., Wm. B. Wright, Esq., J. G. Shepard, Esq. DANIEL JOHNSON,

> Dec. 4, 1847. -[13-4w PRINCIPAL. 50,000 Deaths by Consumption Would perhaps be a small estimate for the ravages of this dreadful disease in a single year; then add the fearful catalogue of those cut off by Inflammation of the lungs, Hemorrhage, Asthma, Coughs, Influenza, Bronchitis, and

other diseases of the Lungs and Liver. And the list would present an appalling proof of the fatality of these two classes of diseases. But it is important to know that nearly all of this not cure, and gave him up; he lost his appetite, rable : dread waste of human life might have been pre- strength and flesh, and raised great quantities of vented by a timely use of DR. SWAYNE'S COMPOUND SYRUP OF burst he raised nearly a pint at a time.

WILD CHERRY. This mediciae has now been before the public some eight years, and is the original preparation THE subscriber would most respectfully an- from the Wild Cherry Tree. Its reputation as a Eight Avenue, who was cured of a cough of 50 nounce to the citizens of Wilmington, and the remedy for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, and Consurrounding country, that he has opened a fresh sumption of the Lungs, based entirely upon its street, who had been given up by Drs. Mott, Rose supply of FALL AND WINTER GOODS; intrinsic merits, owes but little to inflated news- and McClellan. The grandchild of Christian consisting, in part, of fine Cloths, Cassimeres, Sat- paper puffs. Those who give it a trial, being ben- Klen s, 155 Ludlow-street, who was also given tinets, Kentucky Jeans, Kerseys, Blankets, fine efitted by it, recommend it to their neighbors, and Merino Shirts and Drawers; fine brown and thus gradually and surely has it gained an envia- whom the first Physicians said could not be cured; bleached Shirting and Sheeting; Sheeting 3 yds. ble reputation and worked its way into general wide; fine plain and figured Alpagas; Satin stri- use. One bottle never fails to cure a recent Asthma, Consumption, Liver Complaint, and all ped do.; Cashmeres; Mousselin de Laines; Cale- Cough or Cold, while with strict attentions to the the various forms of disease in the vital organs. lonia Plaids; French and Domestic Ginghams; directions that accompany each bottle, its use in Bombazine; Worsted Plaids; black and colored Pulmonary diseases of long standing and of the Let them go and converse whith those who have

Beware of the worthless "Balsams," "Bitters," which will be sold very low for cash. Please call | The (original and only) genuine article is preand examine. South side of Market street, 7 pared by Dr. SWAYNE, corner of Eighth and Race streets, Philadelphia and for sale by agents in all parts of the United States, and some parts

of Europe. Asthma, General Debility, Pains in the Side and Breast, Coughs, Colds. Spitting Blood, or any disease of the Throat, Breast or Lungs. Dr. Swayne's Genuine Compound Syrup of Wild Cherry excels by far all other remedies for the cure of the above diseases. It is always salutary in its effects, and never injurious. It has cured cases supposed to be past all hope. Remember! always ask for Dr. Swayne's as all other preparations of Wild Cherry are positively fictitious and

counterfeit. Principal Office, corner of Eighth and Race streets, Philadelphia. The original and only genuine article is prepared by Dr. Swayne, corner of Eighth and Race streets, Philadelphia, and for sale by Agents in all parts of the United States, and some parts of

GARDNER, Druggists and Apothecaries. Sept 3, 1847-[6-6t1tbm

Saddlery, Harness, &c.



THE subscriber has, and intends keeping con-

ALSO,-Charriottees, Buggies, Trotting Waggons and Sulkies, for sale low. Northern Sole Leather and Shoe Maker's Findings. GUY C. HOTCHKISS.

N. B .- Particular attention will be paid to man afacturing SADDLES and HARNESS to order, G. C. H. [nl] Oct 22, 1847.

NEW DRUG STORE.

SHAW & GARDNER, FAYETTEVILLE, N. C.,

HAVING located in Fayetteville, would respectfully inform the N. E. Rum, for sale by public that they will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of fresh Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs. Perfumery, &c., which they will sell low for JUST RECEIVED, by Late Arrivals from cash. They would respectfully request Ph ders or prescriptions executed with accuracy and

> July 9, 1847-[43-6m COFFEE-50 bags Rio Coffee; 25 bags Lag. Coffee; 50 bags St. Domingo Coffee; 25 bags Cuba Coffee; 10 bags Javo Cof fee. for sale by

Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL SU ARS-Woolsey and Woolsey's Loaf, Dec 24 Crushed and Powdered, Porto Rico, Muscavado and St. Croix, for sale by Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL. W Dec 24

New Livery Stables. FIRE PROOF .-

My stables are situated on the corner of Prin- until when they are permitted to be out; and any cess and Third-streets, directly opposite the Court- slave or slaves found with passes other than those house, and very convenient to the business part of described above, shall be dealt with as if they had the town. They are built of brick, and covered no pass. with tin, which makes them entirely fire-proof. I also have, (for the accommodation of Drovers.) control; and who, in regard to their morals, man- a large and comfortable Lot, together with a base- Guard to accompany the slave to the place or per-

H. R. NIXON. Wilmington, N. C., December 11, 1847. 14tf AGENCY,

For the sale of Negroes. ERSONS having NEGROES to dispose of would do well to call on the subscriber, be-The rates of tuition will vary from \$6 to \$10 fore selling, as he is well acquainted with all perper quarter, according to the advancement of the sons who buy; and there shall be no pains spared on my part to make the above property Boarding \$12 per month, including washing, bring its value, either in this or another market. I am ever ready to serve those who will give me JAMES T MORRIS Wilmington, Dec 24, 1847

If toms which are giving you warning that something must be done to save you from the grave of Rev. J. C. Colt, Cheraw, S. G.; Col. W. T. the consumptive? Why encourage that hacking cherish and foster the disease that is preying upon your vitals, taking away your strength with each passing day, and hastening you to "that bourne from whence no traveller returns ?"

Silence that dreadful cough-Let not its harrowing tones fall upon the ears of your friends, relieve it at once, and let the bloom of health once more adorn your now sallow and ghastly cheekothers have been in a situation equally as hopess as yours, and been restored by the great and wonderful remedy

SHERMAN'S ALL-HEALING BALSAM. Mr. F. H. HETZGER, corner of 1st Avenue and 11th street, and formerly a merchant in Albany, was reduced to the brink of the grave from consumption. The best Physicians could do him no good, his Ulcerated Lungs and Liver they could blood and bloody matter; when the tupercles

SHERMAN'S BALSAM SAVED HIS LIFE! he is now able to travel and attend to his business. Witness the cases of Rev. Henry Jones, 108 vears standing; Mrs. Attree, No. 22 Corneliaup to die. Mrs. Milne, formerly of Brooklyn, and a host of others who have been afflicted with

Do any doubt the efficacy of this medicine? Cambrics, red and white Flannels; Canton do.; most alarming character, has always given relief, been cured by it. Pamphlets containing the English and American Prints; Cotton and Wor- and in very many instances has affected complete names and residences of a small portion of them may be obtained, gratis. In purchasing, be sure you get the genuine, ask for "SHERMAN'S ALL-HEALING BALSAM," and see that the written signature of A. Sherman, M. D. is on the

apper of each bottle. 25 cents and \$1 per bottle. Dr. Sherman's Lozenges and plasters sold as a-

Dr. Sherman's Office is at 106 Nassau-street, New York. The above medicine is for sale by LIPPITT & WILLKINGS, Druggists, Wilmington, N. C. Dec. 24, 1847.-15-6w

NOTICE

MHAT Hilton Bridge will be rented to the highest bidder, with note and security for one year, n the first day of January next, 1848. Wm. S. ASHE.

Dec. 24-15-2t

NOTICE. THE subscriber, at Dec. Term 1847, of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, of New Hanover County, having qualified as administra-For sale in Fayetteville, N. C., by SHAW & tor with the will annexed, of Thos. Devane, dec'd. hereby gives notice to all persons indebted to said estate, to make immediate payment, and to those having demands against the same, to present them duly authenticated within the time prescribed by OWEN FENNELL, Adm'r,

Dec. 24, 1847-15-6m

NOTICE.

With the will annexed.

Dec. 24, 1846-15-3t CALT-4000 bushels landing and for sale by Dec. 24-15-16] R. H. STANTON & Co.

AND DEEDS, a new supply, just printed and for sale at the JOURNAL OFFICE. OR SALE-50 bags Rio and Laguira Cof-HOWARD & PEDEN.

do.; 3 casks prime Cheese. For sale low, by McKELLAR & McRAE.

sale by CRONLY, WALKER & HALL. Dec 17.

Dec 17. CRONLY, WALKER & HALL.

SALT-2,000 Bushels Salt, for sale by [Nov. 5.] HOWARD & PEDEN. CALT-2500 bushels Salt, for sale by

CIDER! CIDER-Daily expected per L. P. Smith, 10 bbls. Cider. WM. A. GWYER. IN YETTEVILLE FLOUR-25 bbls Fayetteville Flour assorted Brands, received per steamer Evergreen, and for sale by

HOWARD & PEDEN.

HOWARD & PEDEN.

JHISKEY -- 50 bbls N O Whiskey, for sale by HOWARD & PEDEN

WHOLE NO. 172.

Town Ordinances. Resolved, That no pass or permit shall be suffi- persons of either sex is nearly the same as Having completed my new Li- cient to protect any slave after the hour of 9, P. at 15 years of age. very Stables, I am now ready M., unless it be stated in such pass the place or the errand upon which he is sent, and the time

Resolved, That if any slave found without They are large, commodious, and well construct pass, or with an insufficient pass, shall state to the gress in the United States, have become a ted; and in every respect as comfortable and con- Guard that he is sent to any place, or upon any matter of general interest. There is anoth- cussing the projects of reform. He gave auerrand, upon a sudden emergency-as for a physician or otherwise-it shall be the duty of the ners, and mental improvement, shall enjoy all the ment under the Stables sufficient to hold one hundred horses, and shelter them well and comfortably. be found untrue, he shall be punished not exceed-Horses, Carriages, and Buggies, kept constant- ing fifteen lashes.

Resolved, That all slaves offering insolence to My Hostlers cannot be surpassed in any countre Town Guard in the performance of their du-The Principal being well known in this com- try, and I therefore feel confident of giving entire ty, whether they have a pass or not, shall be punmunity as a Teacher, deems it unnecessary to satisfaction to those who favor me with their cusexceeding fifteen lashes. By order of the Board.

> J. D. POISSON, Town Clerk. December 22, 1847-[15-2t Commercial, Chronicle and Gazette, copy twice. STATE OF NORTH-CAROLINA.

> > NEW HANOVER COUNTY COURT.

December Term, 1847. RDERED, that hereafter the State Docket be taken up on Monday morning and when this Docket is disposed of, the Appeal Docket be taken up, and as soon as the Appeal Docket is finished the Exparte cases, and such as are not litigated on the Trial Docket, be first disposed of, and the Trial Docket then be peremptorily taken up. Teste, L. H. MARSTELLER, CI'k.

December 24, 1847--[15-6t

" Transferred by wondrous magic art, Behold how perfect every part.

N. S. BENNETT the inhabitants of Wilmington and vicinity, that he has fitted up rooms in the rear of Dr. king DACUERREOTYPE MINIATURES, and would bring the dissevered parts of humanity toinvite all who wish really bold and perfect miniagether, and so far as intercourse can go, to conversation, Pius took from his desk a copy tures of themselves or friends, to give him a call. By a new and expeditious process, peculiar to himself, he is enabled to take the likeness of infants. of almost any age; and parents may now procure great. It diminishes the time and expense pictures of their little ones which will be protrac of carriage, and therefore renders the protions of life itself.

Hours for operating, from 10 a. m., till 4 p. m. December 24, 1847-[15-1m

YOUTH AND AGE.

The following beautiful lines originally appeared in the Etonian, a periodical started about twenty years ago, by the boys of Eton College. For truth, tenderness, and melody, they are incompa-

I often think each tottering form That limps along in life's decline, Once bore a heart as young, as warm As full of idle thoughts as mine! And each has had its dream of joy, Its own unequall'd pure romance; Commencing when the blushing boy First thrills at lovely woman's glance.

And each could tell his tale of youth, Would think its scenes of love evince More passion, more unearthly truth, Than any tale before or since. Yes! they could tell of tender lays At midnight penned in classic shades, Of days more bright than modern days-And maids more fair than modern maids.

Of whispers in a willing ear, Of kisses on a blushing cheek; Each kiss, each whisper, far too dear Our modern lips to give or speak, Of passions too untimely crossed; Or passions slighted or betrayed Of kindred spirits early lost, And buds that blossom but to fade.

Of beaming eyes and tresses gay, Elastic form and noble brow, And forms that have all passed away, And left them what we see them now ? And is it thus-is human love So very light and frail a thing? And must youth's brightest visions move

Forever on Time's restless wing? Must all the eyes that still are bright, And all the lips that talk of bliss And all the forms so fair to sight, Hereafter only come to this ? Then what are earth's best visions worth, If we at length must lose them thus? If all we value most on earth

Ere long must fade away from us?

HEIGHT AND WEIGHT OF MEN. The average height of Europeans at birth, is generally 19 inches; female children being of less size in the proportion of This does not show in what years the day, asked the Court to excuse you from ser-483 to 498. In each of the 12 years after work was done. Thus in the year 1844 ving on the jury, and have as often rendered law, or this notice will be pleaded in tar of their birth, one-twelfth is added to the stature there is no new road set down; but in that a different excuse. I have finally concluded each year. Between the ages of 12 and year a great deal of railroad work was to comply with your request, but not on any 20, the growth of the body proceeds much done. The year 1847 is not yet com- of the grounds you stated. You first said you were sick, which I was satisfied was untrue. more slowly; and between the ages of 20 plete. and 25, when the body usually attains its AN the 13th day of January, 1848, at the late maximum, it is still further diminished. ral, the height varies less in women of different countries than men.

There is a difference in the weight of new and vigorous nation. the sexes, both at birth and during infancy. The present Annual Investment, in The average weight of a male child at birth Railroad Constructions, is about fifteen fellow-jurors." is about 7 lbs., and of a female child at millions of dollars! The actual saving. birth is about 61 lbs. The weight of a in the expenses of transportation probably new-born infant decreases for the first three greatly exceeds this. In this way, Rail-ECEIVED THIS DAY, PER SCHR. J. D. or four days after birth, and it does not sensibly commence to gain weight until it country nearly all are good.) thus act as is a week old. At the end of the first year Savings Banks. They cannot explode, the child is nearly three times as heavy as and they thus both save and accumulate the western lakes increase in population. In FLOUR-30 bhls. Fayetteville Snper, fine when it was born. At the age of seven & X, Received per Wm B. Meares, for years it is twice as heavy as at the end of diminution .- Cincinnati Chronicle. the first year, and at fourteen years old its weight is quadrupled. The average weight DOMESTIC LIQUORS-30 bbls. N. O. of each sex is nearly the same at the age was robbed by the Johnny Crows (in the West Whiskey; 25 bbls Rose Gin; 20 bbls. of 12, but after that period, taking individingles) of his food, and he conceived the foluals of the same age, the females will be lowing plan of punishing the thieves. He found to weigh less than the males. When the ground near to his stake. The birds apthe weight of the body has reached its av- proached by degrees, and get near enough to erage maximum, it is about 19 times heav- steal his food, which he allowed them to do. ier than at the time of birth. The average This he repeated several times, till they beweight of men is about 130 lbs., and of came so bold as to come within the reach of women 112 lbs.; of adults, without distinc- laid hold of one of them. Death was not his tion of sex, about 120 lbs. In the case of plan of punishment. He was more refined in individuals of both sexes who are under his cruelty. He plucked every feather out of the height of 4 feet 4 inches, females are the bird, and then let him go and show himsomewhat heavier than men; but if above him, according to the ancient definition of a this height, men weigh more than women. " biped without feathers." Men attain their maximum weight about the age of 40, and women at or near the age of 50. At the age of 60, both the one ty where you are not wanted. It proves that and the other usually commence losing pride has got the upper of reason.

their weight, and the average weight of old

TERMS: \$2 50 in advance.

UNITED STATES.

Railroads have already become of such culable importance. They are the chief appointed days on which the meanest subject -its movement and its population-are acquainted with the wants of his people, that value. A vast amount of the igneranceill-will—the jealousies—and the hostilities ner; and as the astonished functionary turned of mankind, in ages past, have been the pale, charged him with the fault. After that result of a want of social intercourse .- he went through the barracks, found 4000 STHAM steps in, under the influence of loaves of a similar character, which he dis-Science, to break up this great source of imprisoned the bakers, and gave each soldief

evil, by bringing men and brethren togeth- money to buy bread for himself. taken up on Monday morning, and when this kind-so long and so greatly exaggerated by distance and imagination-become less, nesty for political offences, which restored to as men learn that they are made of the liberty, their country, their homes and the same flesh and blood, and are subject to rights of citizenship, the victims of previous like infirmities, and are capable of the tyranny, to the estimated number of 6000 same great achievements. The powerful Chronicle and Commercial copy once a week influence of an intelligent Christianity is lief. Marini, governor of the city; representmade to have its just effect, in illuminating | ed to the Pope that a dangerous political motive the darkness of ignorance, and stimulating had prompted the movement. The Pope callthe stupidity of indifference.

In this aspect, steam applied to locomo-TROM Boston, would most respectfully inform tion is a great moral instrument. If it the nobility. Renzi, the leader of an insurlends some aid to evil, it lends more to rection at Rimini the previous year, called on good. In fine, its great social result is to. him to return thanks for the restoration of his make a brotherhood of the human race .- of Renzi's revolutionary proclamation, and So its effects on commerce are equally said that although parts of it were wrong, it duce of distant climes more easy of access increased, and the merchant and producer both find their interest in the result.

Science, also, finds new problems to chinery.

one being used on water and the other on fare and the drawing up of plans for melibraroads in the United States, during the last form of the criminal and civil code, the comfifteen years, exceeds, by far, anything mision on which have already reported in faheretofore known in the world, as to pub- vor of trial by jury-suppression of vagranlic works or monuments. "Doggett's cy-improvement of forests and rivers-con-

railroad construction in each year, and the

amount of capital invested: Miles completed. 1830 1831 17 1832 1833 151 1834 1835 1836 316 7,589,114 1838 571 1839 340 1840 279 1841 1834 1842 2777 1843 11,090,000 tember 200, and in October 112. 1845 410 19,094.294 484 9,186,000 1846 1847

\$122,525,937 in which the Railroad was opened for use. him the following severe and just rebuke :-

teen years five thousand miles of Railroad peared to favor your application, and I knew stantly on hand, at his old stand on Market residence of Thos. Devane, dec'd., will be hired have been constructed in the United States, that that excuse was false. On the next apthe increase in height is about 31 times at an expense of one hundred and twenty plication, you said your wife was sick of the average about three inches. In gene- It demonstrates beyond any other fact, the by you, but for reasons of my own. A man gigantic growth, the unceasing industry. and Cumulative Power of Capital, in this

> property, with little danger of waste or 1839, the export trade of Chicago commenced A Monkey's Fun .- A monkey tied to a stake

feigned death, and lay perfectly motionless on his claws. He calculated his distance, and

Illustrations of Instinct. It is not polite to crowd yourself into socie

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do. 2 insertions, 3 months without change, 3 00 do. 6 do. renewed weekly, 13 00 do. 12 do. do. do. 20 00 A liberal discount will be made on advertises

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ments exceeding one square, when published 6 of 12 months, cash in advance. If the number of insertions are not marked on the advertisement, they will be continued until erdered out, and charged for accordingly. FOR IN ADVANCE.

PIUS IX-THE REFORMER.

Pius IX-Cardinal Mastai Ferreti was elected Pope, June 16th, 1846, and assumed the title of Pius IX. He at once entered upon a THE RAIL ROAD SYSTEM OF THE course the reverse of what his predecessor had pursued. He went through the streets on foot, which the five preceding Popes had never done. He preached, which no Pope had great utility and the centre of so much ca- done before for three hundred years. He pital, that their condition, profits and pro- sought the society of men of talents and information, and spent much time with them and with the officers of the government, diser point of immense and, at present, incal- dience without the ordinary ceremonies, and

> took the loaf and laid it on the plate of the minister of war, whom he had invited to dintributed to the poor; he degraded the minister;

> On the 16th of July, just one month after his elevation, appeared the great first public act of his administration, in a decree of am-Many of them were in great poverty, and a subscription was started in Rome for their reed for the subscription own name for 100 and Marini's for 10 scudi; and ordered it to be handed around amongst

contained many useful suggestions of which he should avail himself. He sent out circulars to the Governor of the provinces, requiring them to investigate and to the masses of people. Consumption is report upon the temporal and religious condition of the people, and the methods of improving them, especially with regard to the diffusion of education, and the establishment of a military school for the poor boys at Rome .solve in the various experiments and wants | With the same object, he re-instituted a board occasioned by the demands of steam ma- of education, which had been first established by Leo X, but never called together since his time. He appointed a number of committees, partly of ecclesiastics and partly of learned Such is the general effect of the introduction of steamboats and railroad locomolaymen, each charged with the investigation of tives-both in principle the same thing- some subject which concerned the public wel-

ting the condition of the people. Among the subjects were the following-The construction and increase of rail- Reform of the municipal organization-Restruction of railroads-the condition of the Railroad Guide" for September, 1847, has Jews in Rome-the tariff on imports-the dua table of railroads now in operation, and, ties on salt and other articles of home producby comparing those tables, we arrive at tion-the sanatory condition of towns, and the following summary of the amount of the erection of gas works. He proposed also to his council the abolition of capitol punishments, and secularizing of the state offices; which had long been monopolized by the cler-Capital. gy. The cardinals who composed this coun-\$2,510,000 cil were some of them shocked at the decided 1,472,966 radicalism of the Holy See, and one of them told him that if he did not alter his system. 500,000 the people would demand a constitution. 4,094,000 "And why," was the answer, "should I not

2,838,638 accede to their desire, if a constitution is ne-11,750,000 cessary to the welfare of my subjects." Be the intentions of the new Pope what they may, he has so managed both his private conduct and public acts, as to gain the un-14,508,693 bounded confidence of his people, and produce 12,736,000 such good conduct, order and quiet among 4,350,000 them, as to astonish even his best friends. The number of offences committed against persons or property in Rome, in June, 1846; 6,613,654 was 500, in July 340, in August 360, in Sep-

Journal of Commerce: Discharging a Juror .- In one of the New 2,410,000 York City Courts, a day or two ago, a juror being desirous of escaping from the duties of his place, pestered the Judge, the Hon. Hiram Grev, to release him. Judge Grey finally call-The amounts are set down to the year ed him up in open Court, and administered to

You next stated you were considerably deal The grand result shows that in seven- but you heard my first whisper, which apwho will so dishonor himself, and violate all the obligations he owes to society, is unfit to be trusted with the decision of disputed rights between our fellow-citizens; and I dismiss you as utterly unworthy to a seat with your

The Juror attempted to explain, but the ludge peremptorily ordered him to leave the

Commerce of Chicago. - The Chicago Journal publishes some statistics of the trade of that place, which furnish a striking illustration of the rapidity with which the cities on by the shipment of a load of wheat and 700 barrels of flour. The latter was brought back for want of a market. During the present season the estimated value of the exports was over \$2,326,000; and consists in part of 1,-685,634 bushels wheat, 45,144 do. corn, 10,-438 do. oats, and 29,688 barrels flour, besides large quantities of provisions, fish, &c. &c.

A Sweet Tempered Girl .- "You should never let the young men kiss you," said a venerable uncle to his pretty niece. "I know it, uncle," returned she, penitently, "and yet I try to cultivate a spirit of for-

giveness, seeing that when one has been kissa ed there is no undoing it." Iron Horse Rider .- A stalwart fellow, looking for the first time at a locomotive at Edinburg, Indiana, exclaimed, "I wish I had

that out on the big prairie, where I could strad-dle it, and make the cussed thing hump itself till it was clean out of breath."

It is not polite to beg nev spapers, nor is it honest to steal them.

New Firm.